Workbook Chapter 8
Answer Key

Exercise 8.1
1. ...so that black and white students would be attending the same school for the first time.
   Type of clause: Reason
2. ...because he did not want to comply with the new law.
   Type of clause: Reason
3. When a group of nine black students arrived at Central High on that first day....
   Type of clause: Time
4. After a judge granted an injunction against the Governor,...
   Type of clause: Time
5. Although the students were not injured,...
   Type of clause: Concession
6. If the Governor believed that he could defy the federal government,...
   Type of clause: Condition
7. ...where they made sure the black students were allowed to attend the desegregated school.
   Type of clause: Place

Exercise 8.2
Student answers will vary. Appropriate verb tenses are indicated below.
1. Simple present
2. Simple present
3. Any appropriate tense
4. Simple present
5. Simple present
6. Simple present
7. Simple present
8. Simple past

Exercise 8.3
1. ...had ordered the National Guard to monitor the school.
2. ...the National Guard had already positioned itself at the school.
3. ...the students tried to enter the school again.
4. ...the President had already intervened.

Exercise 8.4
Student answers will vary. Suggested answers are given.
The family car is so dependable that I wouldn't have to worry.
But it has so little power that I would have trouble going up the hill.
A sports car is so attractive that people will notice me.
But it is so expensive that I would have trouble making payments.

Exercise 8.5
Student answers will vary. Appropriate quantifiers are provided below.
1. little/much
2. many/few
3. many
4. few
5. little/much
6. little/much
7. many/few
8. little/much
9. many/few
10. little/much

Exercise 8.6
Answers will vary.

Exercise 8.7
1. Despite the fact that
2. Despite
3. Despite the fact that
4. Despite the fact that
5. Despite

Exercise 8.8
Answers will vary.

Exercise 8.9
1. Due to Fleming's paying close attention to his lab dish....
2. Despite the contamination of the mold by the staphylococcus bacteria....
3. In view of Fleming's discovery,....
4. As a result of the discovery of penicillin right before World War II....
5. Because of the continued wide use of penicillin....
Exercise 8.10
1. can
2. could
3. can
4. can
5. could

Exercise 8.11
Answers will vary.

Exercise 8.12
Answers will vary. Suggested revisions are provided.

The Spanish conquistadors found the Mayans living in the Yucatán peninsula in Mexico in the 16th century, where they discovered a rich society with elaborate cities, marketplaces, and gold. Because the conquistadors were greedy for the gold, they tried many times to conquer this civilization. They finally succeeded in the 1540s. Catholic priests were involved in this conquest. While some of the priests worked hard to abolish the slavery that the conquistadors enforced, others were more brutal and tortured the Mayans. Diego de Landa was one of the brutal priests. While he tried hard to erase the Mayan culture, he kept records of the culture he destroyed. A lot of our information about the Mayans comes from these records. After John Lloyd Stephens, an American archaeologist, studied the Mayan culture in 1839, scientists started studying the stone hieroglyphics from the Mayan culture. They were able to decipher some of the mathematical and astronomical discoveries.

Exercise 8.13
1. X Because he was unhappy with the rigorous discipline of German schools. A bert Einstein moved to Switzerland for his education at the age of 16.
2. X After he had graduated from the polytechnic there, he took a job as a clerk processing patent applications in Bern.
3. X While he was living there, he published three short papers in 1905. Among them was his famous theory of relativity paper.
4. ___ After he became well known for his scientific work, universities in Switzerland and Czechoslovakia offered him positions.
5. ___ In 1913 he worked at the Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Physics in Berlin, Germany. When Hitler became Chancellor in 1933, Einstein emigrated to avoid the Nazi regime.
6. X Because he was Jewish, he feared for his safety, so he moved to the U.S.
7. ___ Although he became famous mainly for his work on relativity, the Nobel Prize he received in 1921 was for his work on photoelectric law.

Exercise 8.14
1. C
2. T
3. T
4. C
5. C

Exercise 8.15
1. being discovered by the Spaniards
2. becoming a penitentiary
3. after becoming a penitentiary
4. After reaching the edge of the water
5. Being too expensive to maintain
6. While visiting San Francisco

Exercise 8.16
Answers will vary.

Exercise 8.17
1. After being shaped with stone hammers
2. After having indented the top of the stones
3. having been built hundreds of years before the Druids

Exercise 8.18
1. ...because it was outraged...
2. ...where the state capital is.
3. ...Due to Governor Wallace's refusal to allow the march....
4. Even though Dr. King wanted to delay the march....
5. When they crossed the city line,...
6. Once that they crossed the bridge leading out of Selma....
7. While the protesters were bowing their heads in prayer,...
8. After the state troopers chased the black protesters to their community,...
9. By the time Dr. King had finally obtained permission...
10. Because he was working hard...