**Chapter -12**

1. A carpenter’s square has the shape of an L as shown in Figure. Locate its center of gravity.

Ans:

1. A uniform beam of length 7.60 m and weight 4.50 x 102 N is carried by two workers, Sam and Joe, as shown in Figure P12.6. Determine the force that each person exerts on the beam.



Ans:

1. The deepest point in the ocean is in the Mariana Trench, about 11 km deep, in the Pacific. The pressure at this depth is huge, about 1.13 x 108 N/m2. (a) Calculate the change in volume of 1.00 m3 of seawater carried from the surface to this deepest point. (b) The density of seawater at the surface is 1.03 x 103 kg/m3. Find its density at the bottom. (c) Explain whether or when it is a good approximation to think of water as incompressible.

Ans:

1. Assume if the shear stress in steel exceeds about 4.00 x 108 N/m2, the steel ruptures. Determine the shearing force necessary to (a) shear a steel bolt 1.00 cm in diameter and (b) punch a 1.00-cm-diameter hole in a steel plate 0.500 cm thick.

Ans: