

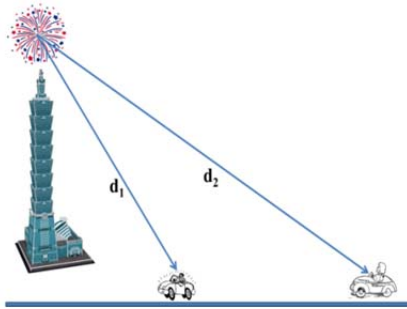
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Chapter17-18, Serway; *ABSOLUTELY NO CHEATING!*

Please write down the answers on the blank space or on the back of this paper. Answer should be in english. [] indicates the question points.

Q1. Suppose a firework charge is detonated at the top of Taipei-101 as show in figure. Due to the explosion if the acoustic pressure is reached the maximum of $\Delta P_{\max} = 20 \text{ Pa}$ at the distance of 1st person $d_1 = 1 \times 10^3 \text{ m}$ from the explosion, what sound level will be experienced by the 2nd person at a distance of $d_2 = 4 \times 10^3 \text{ m}$? Let the speed of sound is constant at 332 m/s throughout the atmosphere, the air absorption rate of sound energy = 10 dB/km, the density of air $\rho = 1.2 \text{ kg/m}^3$ and $I_0 = 10^{-12} \text{ w/m}^2$. [50]



Q2. Guzheng (古箏) is a popular Chinese traditional musical instrument. During playing Guzheng if you create two waves on one string which are expressed by the wave functions $Y_1 = 4 \cos(4x - 1.5t + \phi)$ and $Y_2 = 5 \sin(4x - 2t + \phi)$, what will be their superposition ($Y_1 + Y_2$) at the points (a) $x = 1 \text{ m}$, $t = 1 \text{ s}$, $\phi = 0$ and (b) $x = 0.5 \text{ m}$, $t = 0 \text{ s}$, $\phi = 0$. (c) What results are expected for (a) and (b) if you change the phase $\phi = 2\pi$, explain. [20+20+10 = 50]

